

# LK Axioms and Inference Rules

- Axioms:

$$\frac{}{A \vdash A} \text{ (I)} \quad \frac{}{\vdash \top} \text{ (T)} \quad \frac{}{\perp \vdash} \text{ (⊥)}$$

- Inference Rules for Structure:

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta}{A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta} \text{ (WL)}$$

$$\frac{A, A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta}{A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta} \text{ (CL)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_1, A, B, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma_1, B, A, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta} \text{ (EL)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A} \text{ (WR)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A, A}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A} \text{ (CR)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta_1, A, B, \Delta_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta_1, B, A, \Delta_2} \text{ (ER)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta_1, A \quad A, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_2}{\Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_1, \Delta_2} \text{ (Cut)}$$

(where  $\Gamma, \Delta$  are sequence of logical formulae)

- Inference Rules for Logical Connectives:

$$\frac{A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta}{A \wedge B, \Gamma \vdash \Delta} \text{ (\wedge L}_1\text{)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \vee B} \text{ (vR}_1\text{)}$$

$$\frac{B, \Gamma \vdash \Delta}{A \wedge B, \Gamma \vdash \Delta} \text{ (\wedge L}_2\text{)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, B}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \vee B} \text{ (vR}_2\text{)}$$

$$\frac{A, \Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta_1 \quad B, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_2}{A \vee B, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_1, \Delta_2} \text{ (vL)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta_1, A \quad \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_2, B}{\Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_1, \Delta_2, A \wedge B} \text{ (\wedge R)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma_1 \vdash \Delta_1, A \quad B, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_2}{A \rightarrow B, \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2 \vdash \Delta_1, \Delta_2} \text{ (→L)}$$

$$\frac{A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta, B}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A \rightarrow B} \text{ (→R)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, A}{\neg A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta} \text{ (\neg L)}$$

$$\frac{A, \Gamma \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash \Delta, \neg A} \text{ (\neg R)}$$

(where  $\Gamma, \Delta$  are sequence of logical formulae)