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(54) **PROCESS MANAGEMENT IN A MULTI-CORE ENVIRONMENT**

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Technologies are generally described for an intuitive process management mechanism in a multi-core environment. An example electronic device may include a processor with a first core and a second core, an operating system, a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the operating system, and a graphical user interface system operatively coupled to the process-core assignment module and configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the first display screen and the second display screen being associated with the first core and the second core, respectively. An example method for the electronic device may include: displaying a graphical element associated with a process of an application program on the first display screen, wherein the process is executed by the first core; detecting a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen; and assigning the process to the second core.

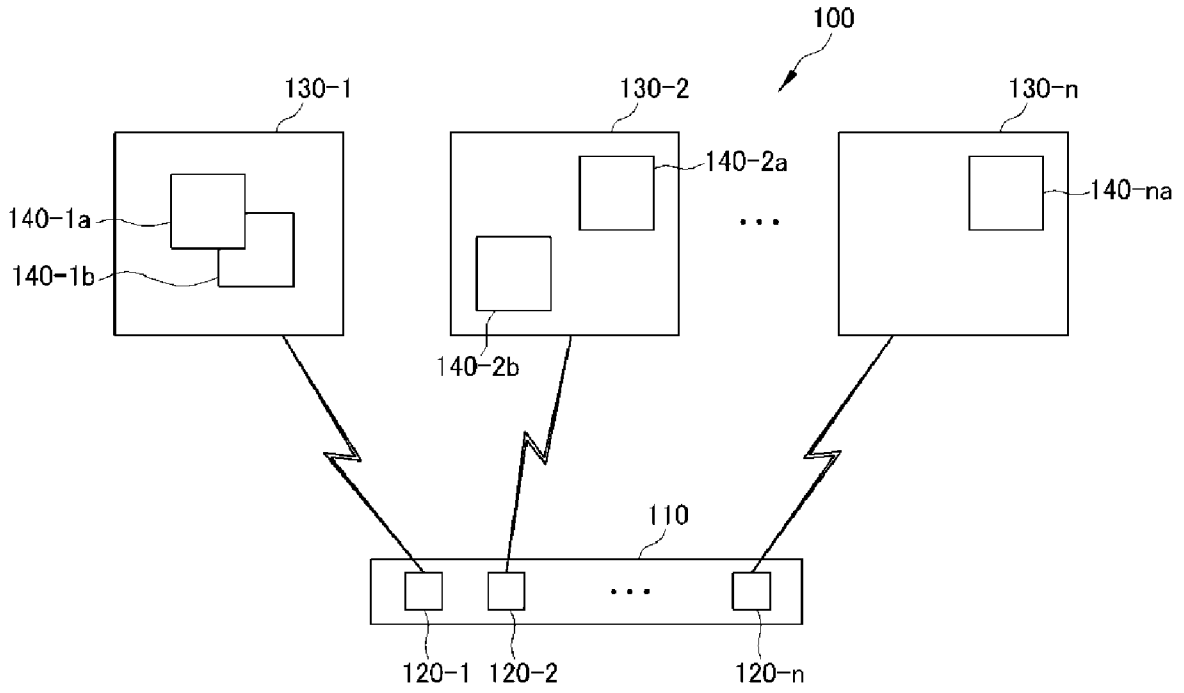


FIG. 1

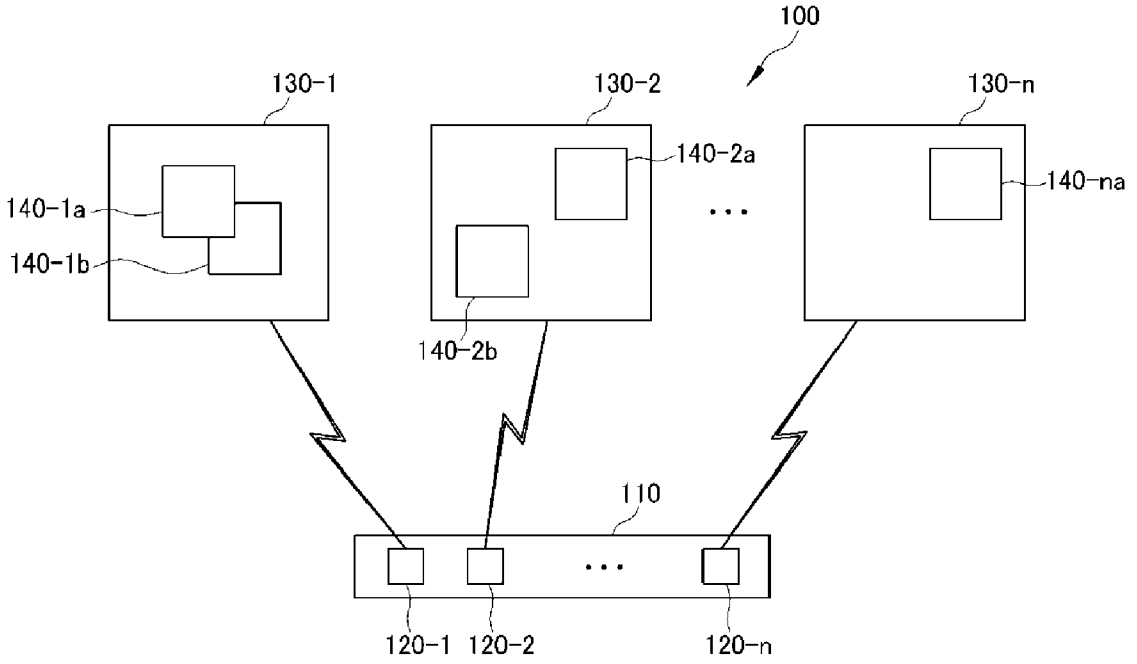

100
130-1
130-2
130-n
140-1a
140-1b
140-2a
140-2b
140-na
110
120-1
120-2
120-n

FIG. 2

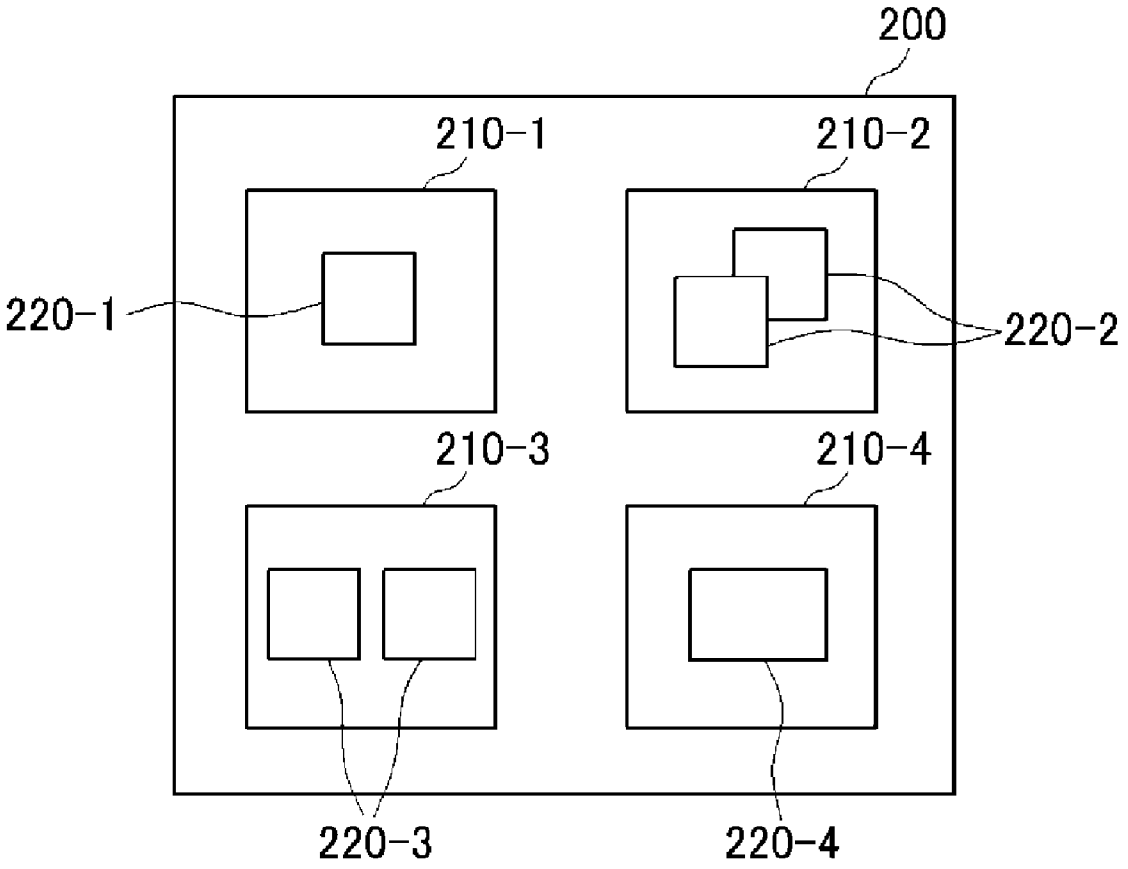


FIG. 3

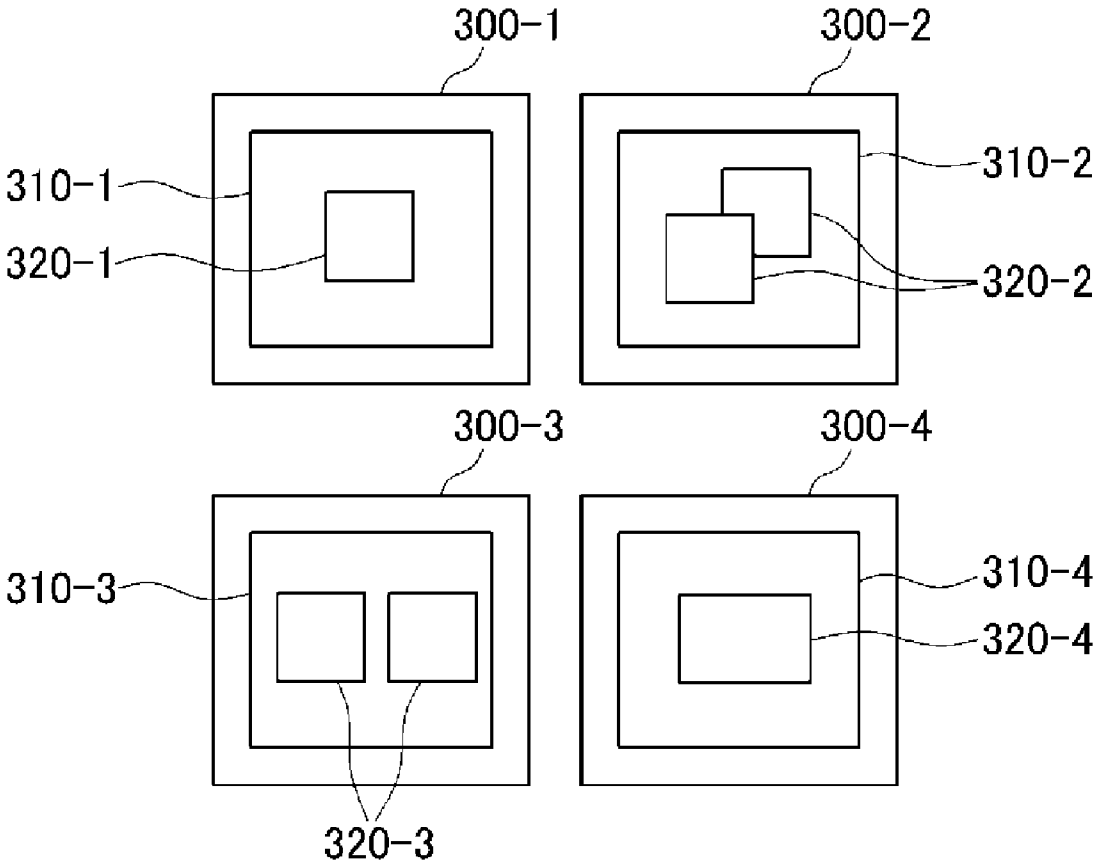


FIG. 4

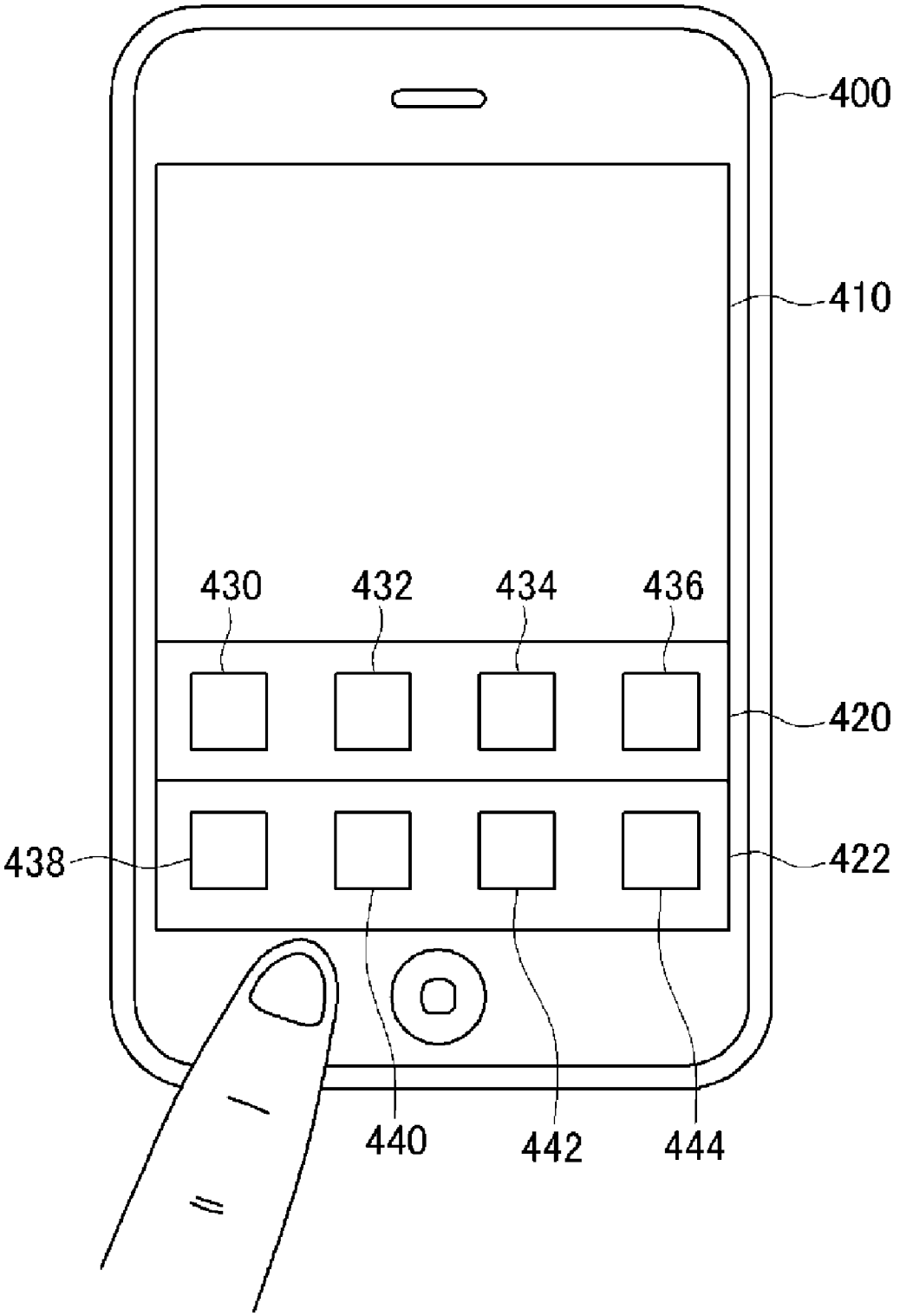


FIG. 5

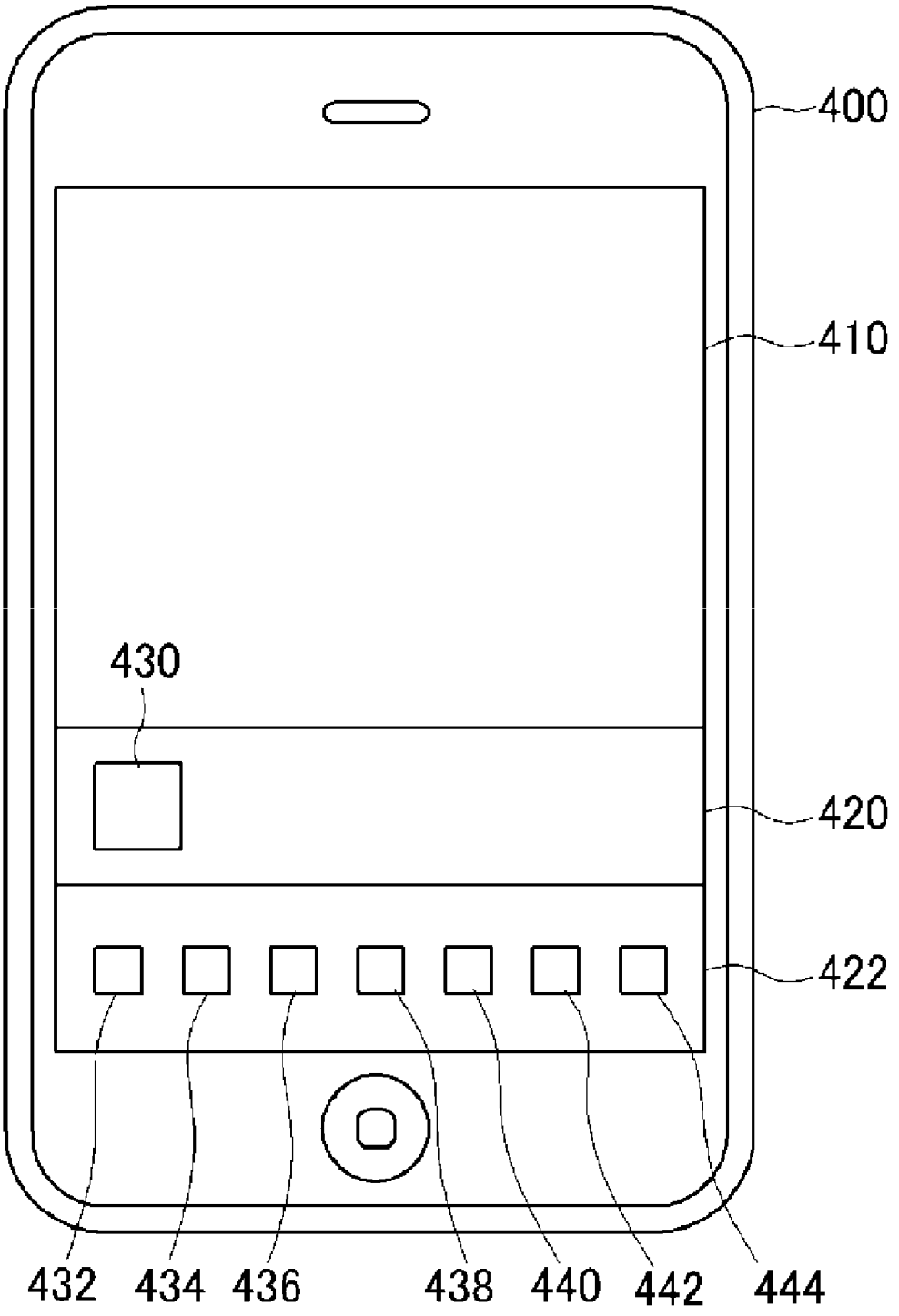


FIG. 6

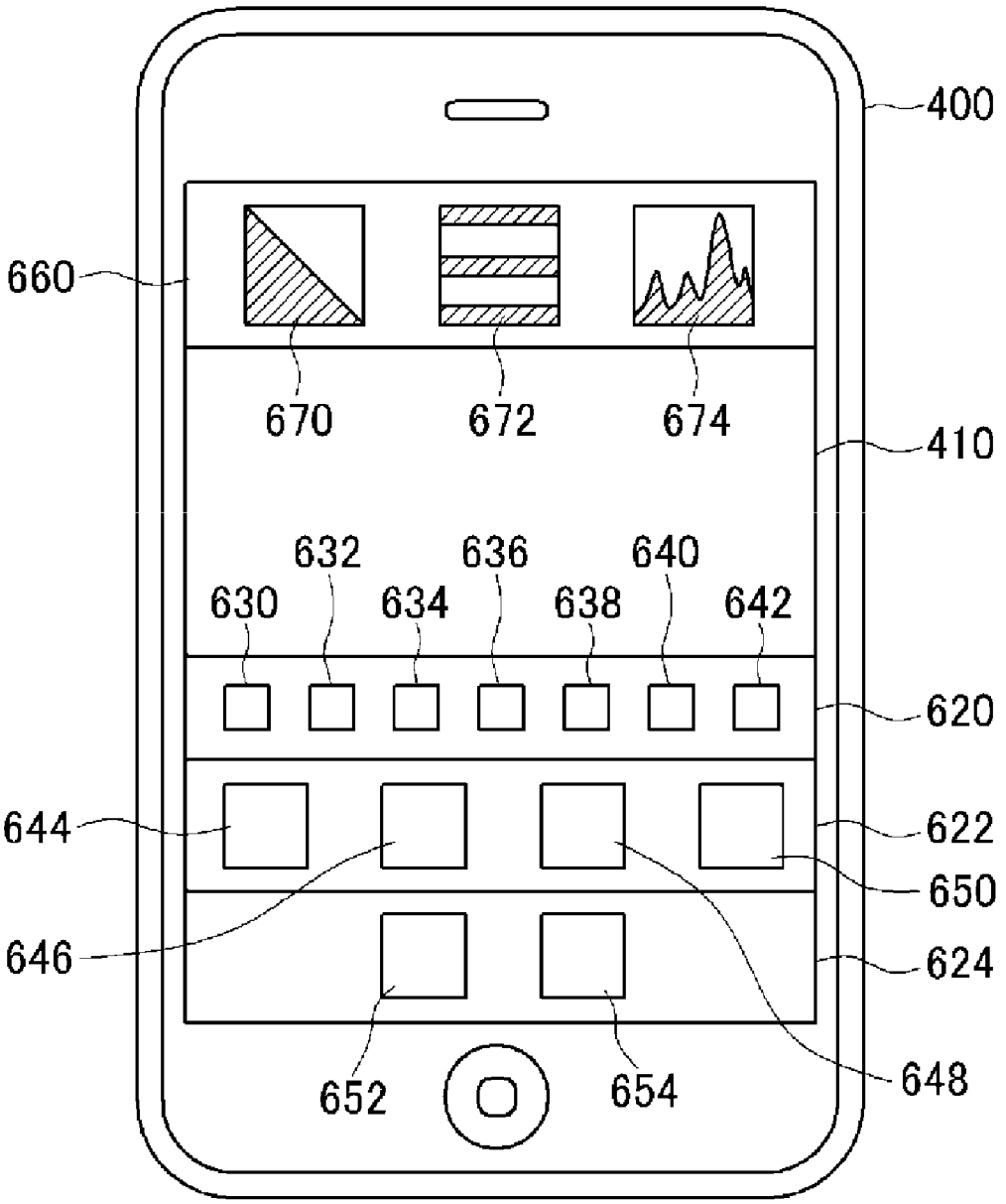

400
660
670
672
674
410
632
636
640
630
634
638
642
620
644
622
650
646
624
652
654
648

FIG. 7

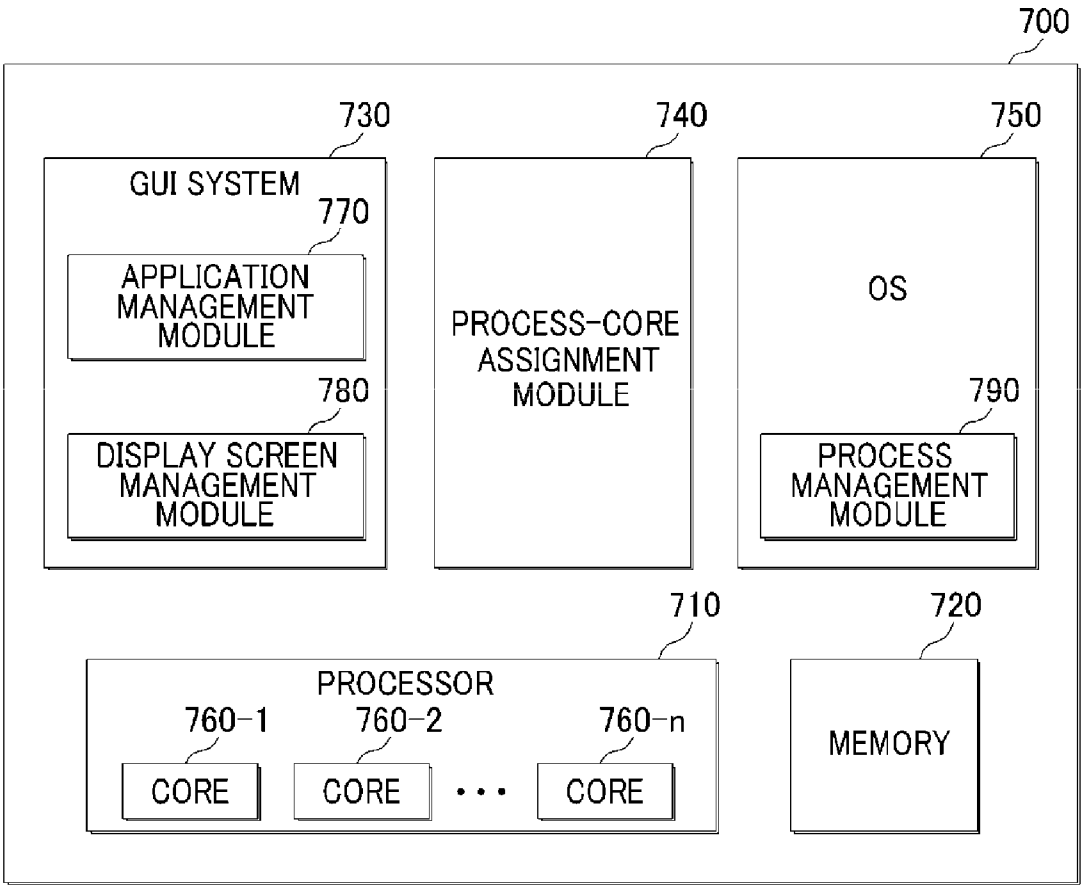

700
730
GUI SYSTEM
770
APPLICATION MANAGEMENT MODULE
780
DISPLAY SCREEN MANAGEMENT MODULE
740
PROCESS-CORE ASSIGNMENT MODULE
750
OS
790
PROCESS MANAGEMENT MODULE
710
PROCESSOR
760-1
760-2
760-n
CORE
CORE
CORE
720
MEMORY

FIG. 8

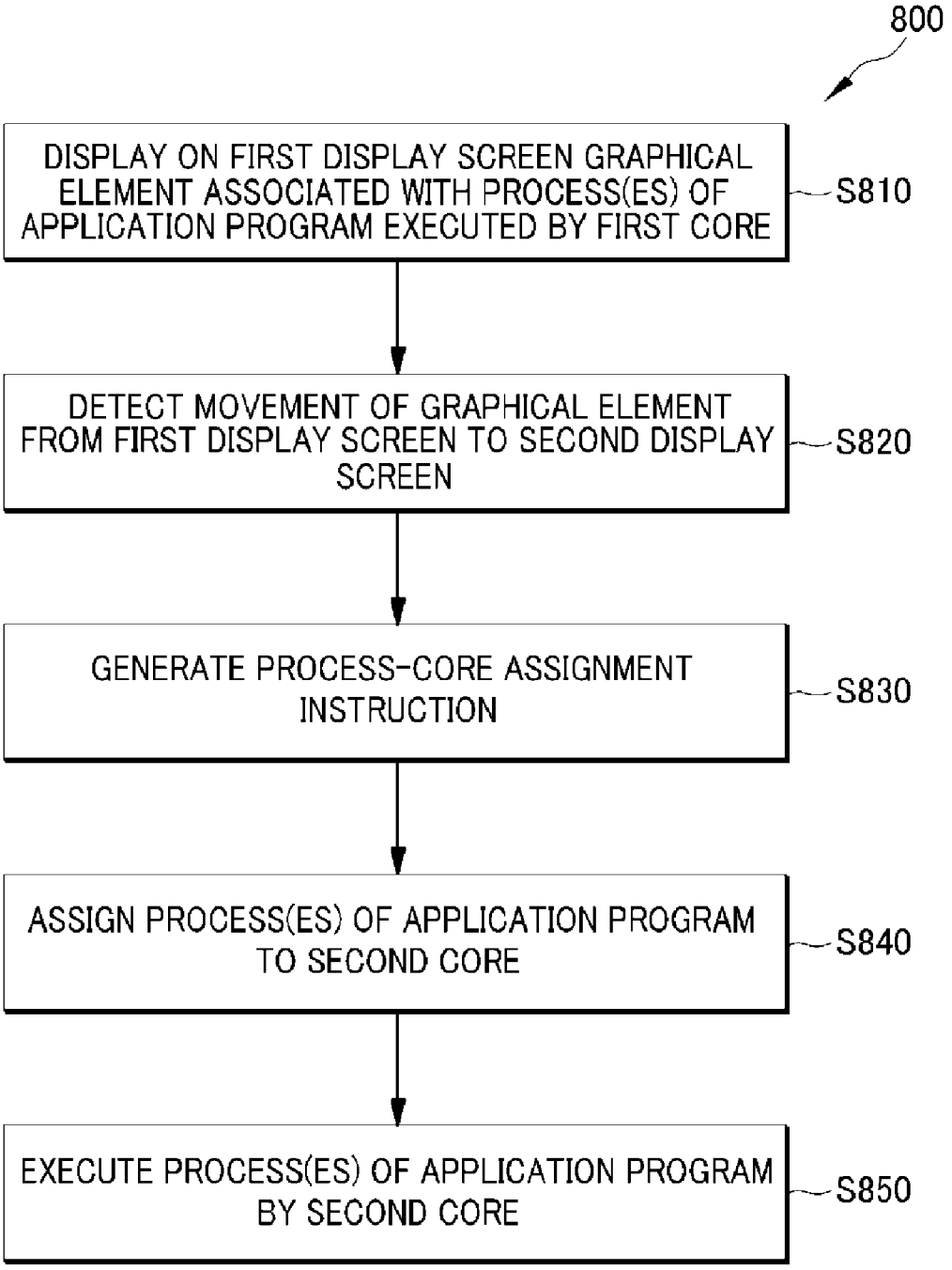

800
DISPLAY ON FIRST DISPLAY SCREEN GRAPHICAL ELEMENT ASSOCIATED WITH PROCESS(ES) OF APPLICATION PROGRAM EXECUTED BY FIRST CORE
S810
DETECT MOVEMENT OF GRAPHICAL ELEMENT FROM FIRST DISPLAY SCREEN TO SECOND DISPLAY SCREEN
S820
GENERATE PROCESS-CORE ASSIGNMENT INSTRUCTION
S830
ASSIGN PROCESS(ES) OF APPLICATION PROGRAM TO SECOND CORE
S840
EXECUTE PROCESS(ES) OF APPLICATION PROGRAM BY SECOND CORE
S850

FIG. 9

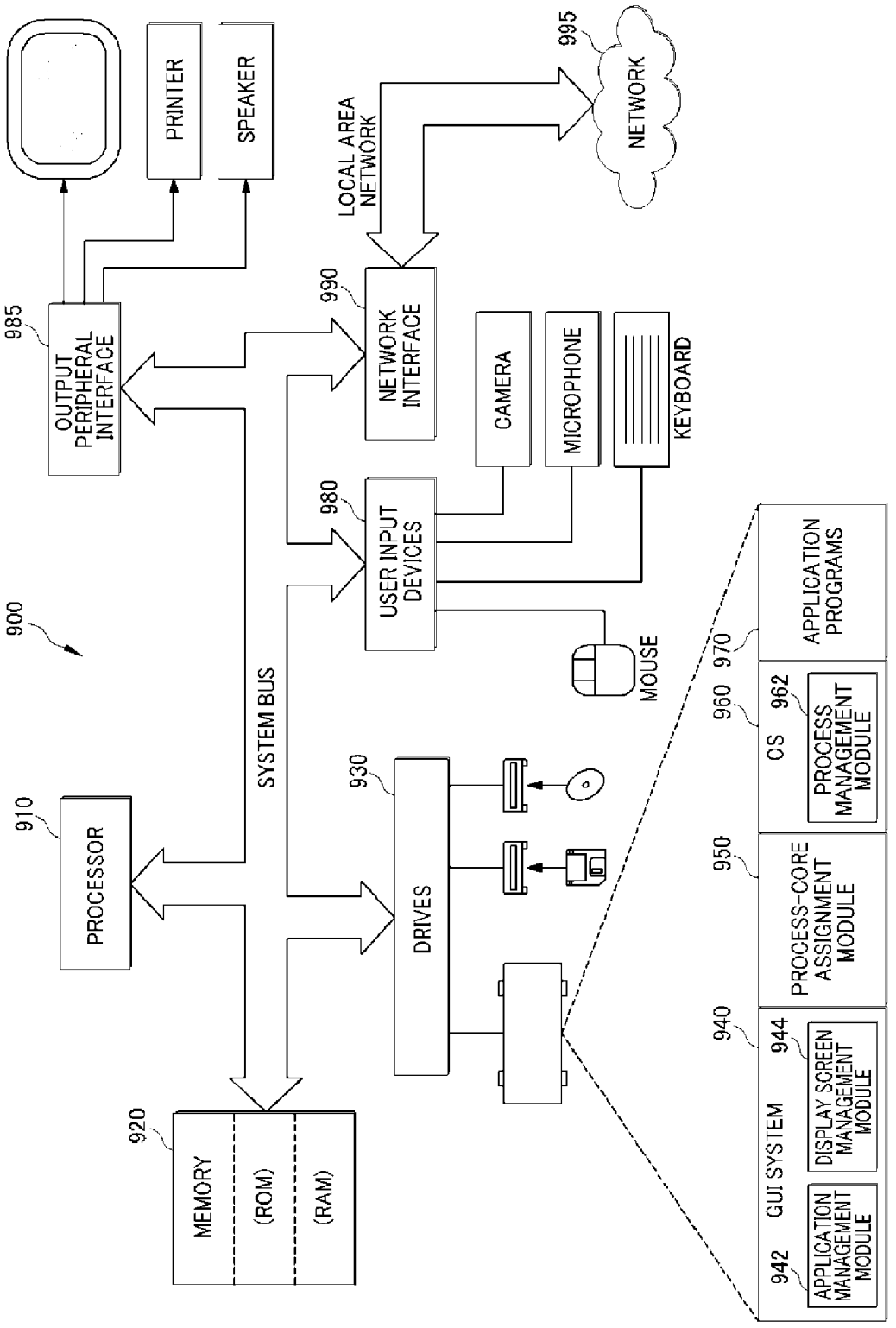
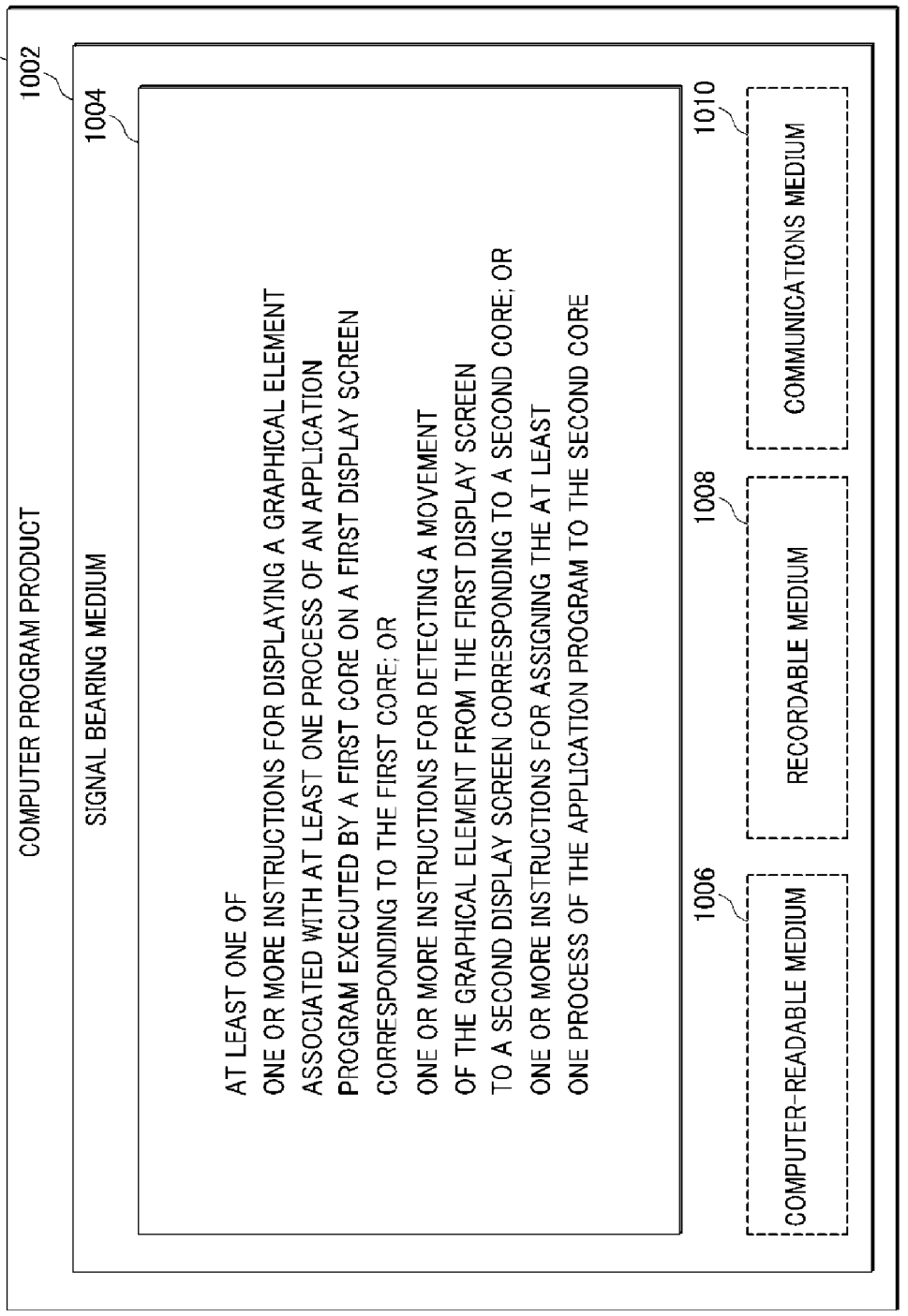

900
910
PROCESSOR
920
MEMORY
(ROM)
(RAM)
SYSTEM BUS
930
DRIVES
940
GUI SYSTEM
942
APPLICATION MANAGEMENT MODULE
944
DISPLAY SCREEN MANAGEMENT MODULE
950
PROCESS-CORE ASSIGNMENT MODULE
960
OS
962
PROCESS MANAGEMENT MODULE
970
APPLICATION PROGRAMS
980
USER INPUT DEVICES
MOUSE
CAMERA
MICROPHONE
KEYBOARD
985
OUTPUT PERIPHERAL INTERFACE
990
NETWORK INTERFACE
LOCAL AREA NETWORK
995
NETWORK
PRINTER
SPEAKER

FIG. 10


1000
COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT
1002
SIGNAL BEARING MEDIUM
1004
AT LEAST ONE OF
ONE OR MORE INSTRUCTIONS FOR DISPLAYING A GRAPHICAL ELEMENT ASSOCIATED WITH AT LEAST ONE PROCESS OF AN APPLICATION PROGRAM EXECUTED BY A FIRST CORE ON A FIRST DISPLAY SCREEN CORRESPONDING TO THE FIRST CORE; OR
ONE OR MORE INSTRUCTIONS FOR DETECTING A MOVEMENT OF THE GRAPHICAL ELEMENT FROM THE FIRST DISPLAY SCREEN TO A SECOND DISPLAY SCREEN CORRESPONDING TO A SECOND CORE; OR
ONE OR MORE INSTRUCTIONS FOR ASSIGNING THE AT LEAST ONE PROCESS OF THE APPLICATION PROGRAM TO THE SECOND CORE
1006
COMPUTER-READABLE MEDIUM
1008
RECORDABLE MEDIUM
1010
COMMUNICATIONS MEDIUM

PROCESS MANAGEMENT IN A MULTI-CORE ENVIRONMENT

BACKGROUND

[0001] Unless otherwise indicated herein, the approaches described in this section are not prior art to the claims in this application and are not admitted to be prior art by inclusion in this section.

[0002] In computing, multi-core processors are widely used. A typical multi-core processor is a single component with two or more independent cores. A conventional operating system (OS) may employ a variant of round-robin or multilevel feedback queue scheduling mechanism in a multi-core environment, in which multiple processes can be sequentially run in a time-division manner. In accordance with the round-robin scheduling mechanism, the OS controls the computing loads of the individual cores without considering particular characteristics of application programs or end user's intentions. In this regard, the capabilities of the multi-core processor are not fully utilized, with the round-robin or multilevel feedback queue scheduling mechanism.

[0003] In order to fully utilize the capabilities of the multi-core processor, it is necessary to consider parallel processing adapted to the multi-core processor in advance when developing application programs. Specifically, when program developers who are to develop application programs adapted to the multi-core processor, such program developers need to extract parts that can be run in parallel in the application programs and reconstruct the parts as independent program modules. However, such reconstruction is no simple task. Further, it is not possible to automatically translate existing application programs into other programs adapted to the multi-core processor. In this regard, it is important in the multi-core environment to efficiently run legacy software, which is not adapted to the multi-core processor, on the multi-core processor.

SUMMARY

[0004] Technologies are generally described for an intuitive process management mechanism in a multi-core environment.

[0005] Various example electronic devices described herein may include a processor with a first core and a second core, an operating system, a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the operating system, and a graphical user interface system operatively coupled to the process-core assignment module and configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the first display screen and the second display screen being associated with the first core and the second core, respectively.

[0006] In some examples, a method for an electronic device is described such as any example method described herein that may be performed by any example electronic devices described herein. The example methods may include: displaying, by the graphical user interface system, a graphical element associated with at least one process of an application program on the first display screen, wherein the at least one process of the application program is executed by the first core; detecting, by the process-core assignment module, a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen; and assigning, by the operating system, the at least one process of the application program to the second core.

[0007] In some examples, an electronic device is described such as any example electronic device described herein that may be adapted to utilize a process management module and a process-core assignment module. The process management module can be configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to either the first core or the second core; and a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the process management module. The process-core assignment module can be configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, where the graphical element is associated with the at least one process of the application program and the at least one process of the application program being executed on the first core. The process management module can be further configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core based on the detection of the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program.

[0008] In some examples, a computer-readable storage medium is described that may be adapted to store a program for causing an electronic device to carry out process-core assignment. The electronic device may include various features as further described herein. The program may include: a process-core assignment module configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from a first display screen to a second display screen and configured to generate a process-core assignment instruction based on the detected movement. The graphical element can be associated with at least one process of an application program. The first display screen can be associated with the first core and the second display screen can be associated with the second core. The process-core assignment instruction can be configured to instruct the operating system to assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core.

[0009] In some examples, a portable electronic device is described such as any example electronic device described herein that may be adapted to utilize a process management module and a process-core assignment module. The process management module can be configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to either the first core or the second core. The process-core assignment module is operatively coupled to the process management module, where the process-core assignment module can be configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, the graphical element being associated with the at least one process of the application program and the at least one process of the application program being executed on the first core. The process management module can be further configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core based on the detection of the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program.

[0010] The foregoing summary is illustrative only and is not intended to be in any way limiting. In addition to the illustrative aspects, embodiments, and features described above, further aspects, embodiments, and features will become apparent by reference to the drawings and the following detailed description.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

[0011] The foregoing and other features of this disclosure will become more fully apparent from the following description and appended claims, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings. Understanding that these drawings depict only several embodiments in accordance with the disclosure and are, therefore, not to be considered limiting of its scope, the disclosure will be described with additional specificity and detail through use of the accompanying drawings, in which:

[0012] FIG. **1** schematically shows an illustrative example system configured to use a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment;

[0013] FIGS. **2-3** schematically show illustrative examples of desktop screens employed in a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment;

[0014] FIGS. **4-6** schematically show illustrative examples of portable electronic devices configured to operate with a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment;

[0015] FIG. **7** shows a schematic block diagram of an illustrative example of an electronic device configured to utilize a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment;

[0016] FIG. **8** shows an example flow diagram of a method adapted to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment;

[0017] FIG. **9** shows a schematic block diagram illustrating an example computing system that can be configured to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment; and

[0018] FIG. **10** illustrates computer program products that can be utilized to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment, all arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0019] In the following detailed description, reference is made to the accompanying drawings, which form a part hereof. In the drawings, similar symbols typically identify similar components, unless context dictates otherwise. The illustrative embodiments described in the detailed description, drawings, and claims are not meant to be limiting. Other embodiments may be utilized, and other changes may be made, without departing from the spirit or scope of the subject matter presented herein. It will be readily understood that the aspects of the present disclosure, as generally described herein, and illustrated in the Figures, can be arranged, substituted, combined, separated, and designed in a wide variety of different configurations, all of which are explicitly contemplated herein.

[0020] This disclosure is generally drawn, inter alia, to methods, apparatus, systems, devices, and computer program products related to process management in a multi-core environment.

[0021] Briefly stated, technologies are generally described for an intuitive process management mechanism in a multi-core environment. In some examples, multiple display screens may be associated with individual cores of a multi-core processor. If a graphical element associated with an application program, such as an application window or an application icon, is located on one of the multiple display screens, the processes of the application program may be assigned to and/or executed by the associated core of the multi-core processor. A user may effectively move the graphical element associated with the application program from the one of the display screens to another display screen by a drag-and-drop operation of a user interface (or some other operation such as cut and paste, etc.). Such manipulation by the user may be utilized to cause the processes of the application program to be assigned to a core associated with the another display screen, and thus, the user may be able to manage process-core assignment and control the loads of the individual cores intuitively, by moving the graphical element among the display screens. For example, such a situation where a user downloads a large size of attachment contained in an e-mail via an e-mail application program while embedding a moving picture in a presentation slide via a slide creating application program (where both of the e-mail application program and the slide creating application program are assigned to one core of a multi-core processor) may cause a halt in the operation of the slide creating application program. In such a case, the user may assign either the e-mail application program or the slide creating application program to another core of the multi-core processor by moving the corresponding application window to another display screen associated with the another core of the multi-core processor, so that the user can continue working without trouble.

[0022] FIG. **1** schematically shows an illustrative example system configured to use a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

[0023] As depicted, a system **100** may include a multi-core processor **110**. Multi-core processor **110** may include multiple processor cores **120-1**, **120-2**, . . . , **120-*n***. Each of processor cores **120-1**, **120-2**, . . . , **120-*n*** may be an actual core or a virtual core.

[0024] System **100** may further include multiple display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n***. In some embodiments, display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may be respectively displayed on multiple display devices. In some embodiments, all of display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may be mapped to a single display device. In such cases, only one of display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may be active at a time with the single display device, or two or more of display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may be displayed at a time on the single display device.

[0025] In some embodiments, display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may include desktop screens. In some other embodiments, display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may include task bars. By way of example, but not limitation, the task bars may be displayed on a touch screen display device.

[0026] In some embodiments, display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may display graphical elements **140-1*a***, **140-1*b***, **140-2*a***, **140-2*b***, . . . , **140-*na*** associated with application programs. In some embodiments, graphical elements **140-1*a***, **140-1*b***, **140-2*a***, **140-2*b***, . . . , **140-*na*** may include application windows, each of which is associated with an application program. Each application window may be displayed on one of the desktop screens. In some other embodiments, graphical elements **140-1*a***, **140-1*b***, **140-2*a***, **140-2*b***, . . . , **140-*na*** may include application icons, each of which is associated with an application program. Each application icon may be displayed on one of the task bars.

[0027] In some embodiments, each of display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n*** may correspond to each of processor cores **120-1**, **120-2**, . . . , **120-*n***. By way of example, but not limitation, as depicted in FIG. **1**, display screen **130-1** may correspond to processor core **120-1**, display screen **130-2** may correspond to processor core **120-2**, and display screen **130-*n*** may correspond to processor core **120-*n***. In some embodiments, at least one process of an application program, whose graphical element is displayed on one of display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-*n***, may be executed by the corresponding processor core among processor cores **120-1**, **120-2**, . . . , **120-*n***. By way of example, but not limitation, as depicted in FIG. **1**, at least one process of application programs associated with graphical elements **140-1*a*** and **140-1*b*** may be executed by processor core **120-1**, at least one process of application programs associated with graphical elements **140-2*a*** and **140-2*b*** may be executed by processor core **120-2**, and at least one process of application program associated with graphical element **140-*na*** may be executed by processor core **120-*n***.

[0028] In some embodiments, a user may manage process-core assignment by changing locations of graphical elements **140-1***a*, **140-1***b*, **140-2***a*, **140-2***b*, . . . , **140-***na* among display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-***n*. By way of example, but not limitation, when the user effectively moves graphical elements **140-1***a* located on display screen **130-1** to display screen **130-2**, that is, when graphical element **140-1***a* is moved from display screen **130-1** to display screen **130-2** based on a user input, the at least one process of application program associated with graphical element **140-1***a* may be assigned to and executed by processor core **120-2**, which corresponds to display screen **130-2**.

[0029] In some embodiments, the user may effectively move graphical elements **140-1***a*, **140-1***b*, **140-2***a*, **140-2***b*, . . . , **140-***na* among display screens **130-1**, **130-2**, . . . , **130-***n* through a graphical user interface system. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move graphical element **140-1***a* from display screen **130-1** to display screen **130-2** by dragging graphical element **140-1***a* from display screen **130-1** and dropping graphical element **140-1***a* in display screen **130-2**. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may perform the dragging and dropping via a user interface device, such as a mouse, a touch screen, a touchpad, a keyboard, a trackball, a joystick, or any other input device. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move graphical element **140-1***a* from display screen **130-1** to display screen **130-2** by making a predetermined gesture. That is, graphical element **140-1***a* may be moved from display screen **130-1** to display screen **130-2** based on a gesture input of the user. By way of example, but not limitation, the gesture input may be recognized via a camera, a touch screen, a touchpad, a motion sensor such as a gyro sensor and an accelerometer, or any other input device having gesture recognition function.

[0030] FIG. **2** schematically shows an illustrative example of desktop screens configured to use a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

[0031] Referring to FIG. **2**, a display device **200** may display desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4** at a time. Each of desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4** may be associated with one of processor cores included in a multi-core processor. In some embodiments, application windows **220-1**, **220-2**, **220-3** and **220-4** can be displayed on desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4**, respectively. At least one application program corresponding to each of application windows **220-1**, **220-2**, **220-3** and **220-4** may be run by each processor core corresponding to respective desktop screens. In some embodiments, a user may manage assignment of the application programs by effectively moving application windows **220-1**, **220-2**, **220-3** and **220-4** among desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4**, as described above with respect to FIG. **1**.

[0032] Although FIG. **2** illustrates that four desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4** are displayed on display device **200**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that any number of desktop screens may be displayed on display device **200**. Also, although FIG. **2** illustrates that desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4** are displayed on display device **200** in two-dimensional plane, one skilled in the art will appreciate that desktop screens **210-1**, **210-2**, **210-3** and **210-4** may be displayed on display device **200** in three-dimensional space.

[0033] FIG. **3** schematically shows an illustrative example of desktop screens employed in a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment that is arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

[0034] Referring to FIG. **3**, multiple display devices **300-1**, **300-2**, **300-3** and **300-4** may display desktop screens **310-1**, **310-2**, **310-3** and **310-4**, respectively. Each of desktop screens **310-1**, **310-2**, **310-3** and **310-4** may be associated with one of processor cores included in a multi-core processor. In some embodiments, application windows **320-1**, **320-2**, **320-3** and **320-4** can be displayed on desktop screens **310-1**, **310-2**, **310-3** and **310-4**, respectively. At least one application program corresponding to each of application windows **320-1**, **320-2**, **320-3** and **320-4** may be run by each processor core corresponding to the respective application window. In some embodiments, a user may manage assignment of the application programs by effectively moving application windows **320-1**, **320-2**, **320-3** and **320-4** among desktop screens **310-1**, **310-2**, **310-3** and **310-4**, as described above with respect to FIG. **1**. Although FIG. **3** illustrates that four desktop screens **310-1**, **310-2**, **310-3** and **310-4** are displayed on display devices **300-1**, **300-2**, **300-3** and **300-4**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that any number of desktop screens may be displayed on any number of display devices.

[0035] FIGS. **4-5** schematically show illustrative examples of portable electronic devices configured to operate with a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein.

[0036] Referring to FIG. **4**, a portable electronic device **400** may include a display device **410** and a multi-core processor (not shown) including multiple processor cores (not shown). By way of example, but not limitation, portable electronic device **400** may be selected from a group consisting of a cellular telephone device, a personal data assistant device and/or a handheld video game device.

[0037] In some embodiments, display device **410** may be a touch screen display device. In some embodiments, display device **410** may display task bars **420** and **422**, and application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444**, which are respectively associated with application programs. Although FIG. **4** illustrates that two task bars **420** and **422** and eight application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** are displayed on display device **410**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that any number of task bars and any number of application icons may be displayed on display device **410**. Also, although FIG. **4** illustrates that two task bars **420** and **422** are displayed on display device **410** included in portable electronic device **400**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that one task bar is displayed on display device **410** while another task bar is displayed on an external display device operatively coupled to portable electronic device **400**.

[0038] In some embodiments, task bar **420** may correspond to a first processor core (not shown) of the multi-core processor, and task bar **422** may correspond to a second processor core (not shown) of the multi-core processor. In some embodiments, some application programs associated with the application icons located in task bar **420** may be executed by the first processor core, while the other application programs associated with the application icons located in task bar **422** may be executed by the second processor core. For example, as depicted in FIG. **4**, the application programs associated with application icons **430**, **432**, **434** and **436** located in task bar **420** may be executed by the first processor core, while the other application programs associated with application icons **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** located in task bar **422** may be executed by the second processor core.

[0039] In some embodiments, a user may manage assignment of the application programs run on portable electronic device **400**, by effectively moving application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** between task bars **420** and

422. By way of example, but not limitation, when the user effectively moves an application icon located in task bar **420**, e.g., application icon **436**, to task bar **422**, at least one process of application program associated with application icon **436** may be assigned to and executed by the second processor core (not shown), which corresponds to task bar **422**.

[0040] In some embodiments, the user may effectively move application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** between task bars **420** and **422** through a graphical user interface system. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move an application icon from task bar **420** to task bar **422** by dragging the application icon from task bar **420** and dropping the application icon in task bar **422**. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move an application icon from task bar **420** to task bar **422** by making a predetermined gesture, that is, an application icon may be moved from task bar **420** to task bar **422** based on a gesture input of the user. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move application icons **432**, **434** and **436** from task bar **420** to task bar **422** in a lump, i.e., move all other application icons except for application icon **430** from task bar **420** to task bar **422**, by dragging application icon **430** and drawing a circle. An example result of such movement of application icons **432**, **434** and **436** based on the gesture input is illustrated in FIG. **5**. In the example illustrated in FIG. **5**, at least one process of the application program associated with application icon **430**, which is located in task bar **420**, may be executed by the first processor core (not shown), while at least one process of the application programs associated with application icons **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444**, which are located in task bar **422**, may be executed by the second processor core (not shown).

[0041] In some embodiments, application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** may be moved between task bars **420** and **422** based on motion of portable electronic device **400**. By way of example, but not limitation, portable electronic device **400** may include a gyro sensor (not shown), which can be configured to detect orientation of portable electronic device **400**. When the user tilts portable electronic device **400**, the gyro sensor (not shown) may detect orientation change of portable electronic device **400**. In such cases, application icons **430**, **432**, **434**, **436**, **438**, **440**, **442** and **444** may be moved between task bars **420** and **422** based on the orientation change detected by the gyro sensor (not shown). By way of example, but not limitation, the user may effectively move application icons **432**, **434** and **436** from task bar **420** to task bar **422** in a lump, i.e., move all other application icons except for application icon **430** from task bar **420** to task bar **422**, by holding application icon **430** with a finger and tilting portable electronic device **400** downwards. The result of such movement of application icons **432**, **434** and **436** based on the orientation change of portable electronic device **400** may be similar to the example illustrated in FIG. **5**.

[0042] FIG. **6** schematically shows an illustrative example portable electronic device configured to operate with a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. Referring to FIG. **6**, portable electronic device **400** may include a display device **410** and a multi-core processor (not shown) including multiple processor cores (not shown).

[0043] In some embodiments, display device **410** may be a touch screen display device. In some embodiments, display device **410** may display multiple task bars **620**, **622** and **624**, and multiple application icons **630**, **632**, **634**, **636**, **638**, **640**, **642**, **644**, **646**, **648**, **650**, **652** and **654** which are respectively associated with application programs. By way of example, but not limitation, as depicted in FIG. **6**, application icons **630**, **632**, **634**, **636**, **638**, **640** and **642** may be located in task bar **620**, application icons **644**, **646**, **648** and **650** may be located in task bar **622**, and application icons **652** and **654** may be located in task bar **624**. Although FIG. **6** illustrates that three task bars and thirteen application icons are displayed on display device **410**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that any number of task bars and any number of application icons may be displayed on display device **410**. Also, although FIG. **6** illustrates that the multiple task bars are displayed on display device **410** included in portable electronic device **400**, one skilled in the art will appreciate that some of the task bars are displayed on display device **410** while the others are displayed on at least one external display device operatively coupled to portable electronic device **400**.

[0044] In some embodiments, task bar **620** may correspond to a first processor core (not shown) of the multi-core processor, task bar **622** may correspond to a second processor core (not shown) of the multi-core processor, and task bar **624** may correspond to a third processor core (not shown) of the multi-core processor. In such cases, some application programs associated with the application icons located in task bar **620** may be executed by the first processor core, other application programs associated with the application icons located in task bar **622** may be executed by the second processor core, and other application programs associated with the application icons located in task bar **624** may be executed by the third processor core. For example, as depicted in FIG. **6**, the application programs associated with application icons **630**, **632**, **634**, **636**, **638**, **640** and **642** located in task bar **620** may be executed by the first processor core, the application programs associated with application icons **644**, **646**, **648** and **650** located in task bar **622** may be executed by the second processor core, and the application programs associated with application icons **652** and **654** located in task bar **624** may be executed by the third processor core.

[0045] In some embodiments, a user may manage assignment of the application programs run on portable electronic device **400**, by effectively moving application icons **630**, **632**, **634**, **636**, **638**, **640**, **642**, **644**, **646**, **648**, **650**, **652** and **654** among task bars **620**, **622** and **624**. By way of example, but not limitation, when the user effectively moves an application icon located in task bar **620**, e.g., application icon **636**, to task bar **622**, at least one process of application program associated with application icon **636** may be assigned to and executed by the second processor core (not shown), which corresponds to task bar **622**.

[0046] In some embodiments, task bars **620**, **622** and **624** may be rendered with colors that are selected to indicate a desired load status thereof. By way of example, but not limitation, if a processor core corresponding to a task bar is in a first status condition (e.g., normal condition), the task bar may be rendered in a first color (e.g., green). By way of example, but not limitation, if a processor core corresponding to a task bar is in a second status condition (e.g., busy condition where a relatively large numbers of processes are assigned to and executed by the processor core), the task bar may be rendered in a second color (e.g., yellow). By way of example, but not limitation, if a processor core corresponding to a task bar is in a third status condition (e.g., a very busy condition where a very large numbers of processes are assigned to and executed by the processor core), the task bar may be rendered in a third color (e.g., red). One skilled in the art will appreciate that the colors are not limited to green, yellow and red. Moreover, additional or fewer status conditions are contemplated beyond the above described status conditions of "normal," "busy," and "very busy."

[0047] In some embodiments, display device **410** may further be configured to display a context menu bar **660**. By way of example, but not limitation, the user may trigger the display of context menu bar **660** by making a predetermined gesture, such as, for example, pressing and holding display device **410**.

[0048] In some embodiments, context menu bar **660** may include context menu icons **670**, **672** and **674** for providing the user with some predetermined task allocation schemes. By way of example, but not limitation, context menu icon **670** may be associated with a weighted task allocation scheme, context menu icon **672** may be associated with an equal task allocation scheme, and context menu icon **674** may be associated with a usage frequency task allocation scheme.

[0049] By way of example, but not limitation, when the user selects context menu icon **670** (e.g., the weighted task allocation scheme), at least one process of the application programs can be assigned to and executed by the first, second and third processor cores in accordance with the weighted task allocation scheme. In such cases, the number of processes assigned to one processor core may be different from the number of processes assigned to another processor core. That is, each of the first, second and third processor cores may execute different numbers of processes. By way of example, but not limitation, smallest numbers of processes may be assigned to and executed by the first processor core, while largest numbers of processes may be assigned to and executed by the third processor core. In such cases, the first processor core may operate at highest speed, while the third processor core may operate at lowest speed.

[0050] By way of example, but not limitation, when the user selects context menu icon **672** (e.g., the equal task allocation scheme), at least one process of the application programs can be assigned to and executed by the first, second and third processor cores in accordance with the equal task allocation scheme. In such cases, the number of processes assigned to one processor core may be almost same with the number of processes assigned to another processor core. That is, the first, second and third processor cores may execute same or similar numbers of processes.

[0051] By way of example, but not limitation, when the user selects context menu icon **674** (e.g., the usage frequency task allocation scheme), at least one process of the application programs are assigned to and executed by the first, second and third processor cores in accordance with the usage frequency task allocation scheme. In such cases, the processes associated with the application program frequently used by the user may be assigned to the processor core which operates at highest speed.

[0052] FIG. **7** shows a schematic block diagram of an illustrative example of an electronic device configured to utilize a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. As depicted, an electronic device **700** may include a processor **710**, a memory **720**, a graphical user interface (GUI) system **730**, a process-core assignment module **740**, and an operating system (OS) **750**. Although illustrated as discrete components, various components may be divided into additional components, combined into fewer components, or eliminated, depending on the desired implementation.

[0053] Processor **710** may be configured to carry out instructions of an application program stored in memory **720**. In some embodiments, processor **710** may be a multi-core processor including multiple processor cores **760-1**, **760-2**, . . . , **760-*n***. Each of processor cores **760-1**, **760-2**, . . . , **760-*n*** may be an actual core or a virtual core.

[0054] Memory **720** may be operatively coupled to processor **710** and configured to store an application program involving at least one process. By way of example, but not limitation, memory **720** may be of any type including volatile memory (such as RAM), non-volatile memory (such as ROM, flash memory, etc.) or any combination thereof.

[0055] Graphical user interface system **730** may be configured to provide multiple display screens (not shown), such as, for example, desktop screens or task bars. In some embodiments, the multiple display screens may correspond to processor cores **760-1**, **760-2**, . . . , **760-*n***, respectively.

[0056] In some embodiments, graphical user interface system **730** may include an application management module **770**. Application management module **770** may be configured to manage position of a graphical element, such as, for example, an application window or an application icon, associated with at least one process of the application program stored in memory **720**.

[0057] In some embodiments, graphical user interface system **730** may further include a display screen management module **780**. Display screen management module **780** may be operatively coupled to application management module **770** and configured to manage association between the at least one process of the application program and one of the multiple display screens.

[0058] Process-core assignment module **740** may be configured to detect a movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program among the multiple display screens. In some embodiments, process-core assignment module **740** may be configured to detect the movement of the graphical element based on a user input. By way of example, but not limitation, the user input may be dragging or otherwise initiating the start of a movement of the graphical element from a first display screen, followed by dropping or otherwise initiating placement or an end of the movement of the graphical element to a second display screen.

[0059] Operating system **750** may include a process management module **790**. Process management module **790** may be configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to one of processor cores **760-1**, **760-2**, . . . , **760-*n***. In some embodiments, in cases where the first display screen and the second display screen respectively correspond to a first processor core and a second processor core, and the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program from the first display screen to the second display screen is detected, process management module **790** may assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core based on the detection of the movement of the graphical element.

[0060] In some embodiments, instead of letting the user fully control the process-core assignment, the user may specify priorities of tasks, and process management module **790** may perform the assignment in consideration of the specified priorities.

[0061] FIG. **8** shows an example flow diagram of a method adapted to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. An example method **800** in FIG. **8** may be implemented using, for example, an electronic device including a processor including a first core and a second core, an operating system, a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the operating system, and a graphical user interface system operatively coupled to the process-core assignment module and configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, which are respectively associated with the first core

and the second core. By way of example, but not limitation, display screens may include desktop screens or task bars.

[0062] Method **800** may include one or more operations, actions, or functions as illustrated by one or more of blocks **5810**, **5820**, **5830**, **5840** and/or S**850**. Although illustrated as discrete blocks, various blocks may be divided into additional blocks, combined into fewer blocks, or eliminated, depending on the desired implementation. Method **800** may begin at block S**810**.

[0063] At block **5810**, the electronic device may be adapted to display on the first display screen a graphical element associated with at least one process of an application program, which is executed by the first core. In some embodiments, the graphical user interface system may display the graphical element on the first display screen. By way of example, but not limitation, the graphical element may include an application window displayed on a desktop screen or an application icon displayed on a task bar. Block S**810** may be followed by block S**820**.

[0064] At block S**820**, the electronic device may be adapted to detect a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen. In some embodiments, the process-core assignment module may detect the movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, based on a user input through the graphical user interface system. In some embodiments, the user input may include dragging or otherwise initiating the start of a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen, followed by dropping or otherwise initiating placement or an end of the movement of the graphical element to the second display screen. In some embodiments, the user input may be associated with gestures detected on a touch screen display device included in the electronic device. In some embodiments, the user input may be associated with motion of the electronic device detected by a gyro sensor included in the electronic device. Block S**820** may be followed by block S**830**.

[0065] At block S**830**, the electronic device may be adapted to generate a process-core assignment instruction. In some embodiments, the process-core assignment module may generate the process-core assignment instruction based on the detected movement. Block S**830** may be followed by block S**840**.

[0066] At block S**840**, the electronic device may be adapted to assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core. In some embodiments, the operating system may receive the process-core assignment instruction from the process-core assignment module, and assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core. Block S**840** may be followed by block S**850**.

[0067] At block S**850**, the electronic device may be adapted to execute the at least one process of the application program by the second core.

[0068] Although FIG. **8** illustrates that dual-core processor and two display screens respectively corresponding to the two cores are employed, one skilled in the art will appreciate that any number of cores and any number of display screens may be employed. Also, although FIG. **8** illustrates that a user moves the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, one skilled in the art will appreciate that the above example method may also be appropriately applied in cases where user moves the graphical element from the second display screen to the first display screen.

[0069] One skilled in the art will appreciate that, for this and other methods disclosed herein, the functions performed in the methods may be implemented in differing order. Furthermore, the outlined steps and operations are only provided as examples, and some of the steps and operations may be optional, combined into fewer steps and operations, or expanded into additional steps and operations without detracting from the essence of the disclosed embodiments.

[0070] FIG. **9** shows a schematic block diagram illustrating an example computing system that can be configured to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment arranged in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. As depicted in FIG. **9**, a computer **900** may include a processor **910**, a memory **920** and one or more drives **930**. Computer **900** may be implemented as a conventional computer system, an embedded control computer, a laptop, or a server computer, a mobile device, a set-top box, a kiosk, a vehicular information system, a mobile telephone, a customized machine, or other hardware platform.

[0071] Drives **930** and their associated computer storage media, may provide storage of computer readable instructions, data structures, program modules and other data for computer **900**. Drives **930** may include a graphical user interface (GUI) system **940**, a process-core assignment module **950**, an operating system (OS) **960**, and application programs **970**. Graphical user interface (GUI) system **940** may include an application management module **942** and a display screen management module **944**. Operating system (OS) **960** may include a process management module **962**.

[0072] Computer **900** may further include user input devices **980** through which a user may enter commands and data. Input devices can include an electronic digitizer, a camera, a microphone, a keyboard and pointing device, commonly referred to as a mouse, trackball or touch pad. Other input devices may include a joystick, game pad, satellite dish, scanner, or the like.

[0073] These and other input devices can be coupled to processor **910** through a user input interface that is coupled to a system bus, but may be coupled by other interface and bus structures, such as a parallel port, game port or a universal serial bus (USB). Computers such as computer **900** may also include other peripheral output devices such as display devices, which may be coupled through an output peripheral interface **985** or the like.

[0074] Computer **900** may operate in a networked environment using logical connections to one or more computers, such as a remote computer coupled to a network interface **990**. The remote computer may be a personal computer, a server, a router, a network PC, a peer device or other common network node, and can include many or all of the elements described above relative to computer **900**.

[0075] Networking environments are commonplace in offices, enterprise-wide area networks (WAN), local area networks (LAN), intranets, and the Internet. When used in a LAN or WLAN networking environment, computer **900** may be coupled to the LAN through network interface **990** or an adapter. When used in a WAN networking environment, computer **900** typically includes a modem or other means for establishing communications over the WAN, such as the Internet or a network **995**. The WAN may include the Internet, the illustrated network **995**, various other networks, or any combination thereof. It will be appreciated that other mechanisms of establishing a communications link, ring, mesh, bus, cloud, or network between the computers may be used.

[0076] In some embodiments, computer **900** may be coupled to a networking environment. Computer **900** may include one or more instances of a physical computer-readable storage medium or media associated with drives **930** or other storage devices. The system bus may enable processor **910** to read code and/or data to/from the computer-readable

storage media. The media may represent an apparatus in the form of storage elements that are implemented using any suitable technology, including but not limited to semiconductors, magnetic materials, optical media, electrical storage, electrochemical storage, or any other such storage technology. The media may represent components associated with memory **920**, whether characterized as RAM, ROM, flash, or other types of volatile or nonvolatile memory technology. The media may also represent secondary storage, whether implemented as storage drives **930** or otherwise. Hard drive implementations may be characterized as solid state, or may include rotating media storing magnetically encoded information.

[0077] Processor **910** may be constructed from any number of transistors or other circuit elements, which may individually or collectively assume any number of states. More specifically, processor **910** may operate as a state machine or finite-state machine. Such a machine may be transformed to a second machine, or specific machine by loading executable instructions. These computer-executable instructions may transform processor **910** by specifying how processor **910** transitions between states, thereby transforming the transistors or other circuit elements constituting processor **910** from a first machine to a second machine. The states of either machine may also be transformed by receiving input from user input devices **980**, network interface **990**, other peripherals, other interfaces, or one or more users or other actors. Either machine may also transform states, or various physical characteristics of various output devices such as printers, speakers, video displays, or otherwise.

[0078] FIG. **10** illustrates computer program products **1000** that can be utilized to operate a process management mechanism in a multi-core environment in accordance with at least some embodiments described herein. Program product **1000** may include a signal bearing medium **1002**. Signal bearing medium **1002** may include one or more instructions **1004** that, when executed by, for example, a processor, may provide the functionality described above with respect to FIGS. **1-9**. By way of example, instructions **1004** may include: one or more instructions for displaying a graphical element associated with at least one process of an application program executed by a first core on a first display screen corresponding to the first core; one or more instructions for detecting a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to a second display screen corresponding to a second core; or one or more instructions for assigning the at least one process of the application program to the second core. Thus, for example, referring to FIG. **7**, electronic device **700** may undertake one or more of the blocks shown in FIG. **8** in response to instructions **1004**.

[0079] In some implementations, signal bearing medium **1002** may encompass a computer-readable medium **1006**, such as, but not limited to, a hard disk drive, a Compact Disc (CD), a Digital Video Disk (DVD), a digital tape, memory, etc. In some implementations, signal bearing medium **1002** may encompass a recordable medium **1008**, such as, but not limited to, memory, read/write (R/W) CDs, R/W DVDs, etc. In some implementations, signal bearing medium **1002** may encompass a communications medium **1010**, such as, but not limited to, a digital and/or an analog communication medium (e.g., a fiber optic cable, a waveguide, a wired communications link, a wireless communication link, etc.). Thus, for example, program product **1000** may be conveyed to one or more modules of electronic device **700** by an RF signal bearing medium **1002**, where the signal bearing medium **1002** is conveyed by a wireless communications medium **1010** (e.g., a wireless communications medium conforming with the IEEE 802.11 standard).

[0080] The present disclosure is not to be limited in terms of the particular embodiments described in this application, which are intended as illustrations of various aspects. Many modifications and variations can be made without departing from its spirit and scope, as will be apparent to those skilled in the art. Functionally equivalent methods and apparatuses within the scope of the disclosure, in addition to those enumerated herein, will be apparent to those skilled in the art from the foregoing descriptions. Such modifications and variations are intended to fall within the scope of the appended claims. The present disclosure is to be limited only by the terms of the appended claims, along with the full scope of equivalents to which such claims are entitled. It is to be understood that this disclosure is not limited to particular methods, reagents, compounds, compositions or biological systems, which can, of course, vary. It is also to be understood that the terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only, and is not intended to be limiting.

[0081] The herein described subject matter sometimes illustrates different components contained within, or connected with, different other components. It is to be understood that such depicted architectures are merely examples, and that in fact many other architectures can be implemented which achieve the same functionality. In a conceptual sense, any arrangement of components to achieve the same functionality is effectively "associated" such that the desired functionality is achieved. Hence, any two components herein combined to achieve a particular functionality can be seen as "associated with" each other such that the desired functionality is achieved, irrespective of architectures or intermedial components. Likewise, any two components so associated can also be viewed as being "operably connected," or "operably coupled," to each other to achieve the desired functionality, and any two components capable of being so associated can also be viewed as being "operably couplable," to each other to achieve the desired functionality. Specific examples of operably couplable include but are not limited to physically mateable and/or physically interacting components and/or wirelessly interactable and/or wirelessly interacting components and/or logically interacting and/or logically interactable components.

[0082] With respect to the use of substantially any plural and/or singular terms herein, those having skill in the art can translate from the plural to the singular and/or from the singular to the plural as is appropriate to the context and/or application. The various singular/plural permutations may be expressly set forth herein for sake of clarity.

[0083] It will be understood by those within the art that, in general, terms used herein, and especially in the appended claims (e.g., bodies of the appended claims) are generally intended as "open" terms (e.g., the term "including" should be interpreted as "including but not limited to," the term "having" should be interpreted as "having at least," the term "includes" should be interpreted as "includes but is not limited to," etc.). It will be further understood by those within the art that if a specific number of an introduced claim recitation is intended, such an intent will be explicitly recited in the claim, and in the absence of such recitation no such intent is present. For example, as an aid to understanding, the following appended claims may contain usage of the introductory phrases "at least one" and "one or more" to introduce claim recitations. However, the use of such phrases should not be construed to imply that the introduction of a claim recitation

by the indefinite articles "a" or "an" limits any particular claim containing such introduced claim recitation to embodiments containing only one such recitation, even when the same claim includes the introductory phrases "one or more" or "at least one" and indefinite articles such as "a" or "an" (e.g., "a" and/or "an" should be interpreted to mean "at least one" or "one or more"); the same holds true for the use of definite articles used to introduce claim recitations. In addition, even if a specific number of an introduced claim recitation is explicitly recited, those skilled in the art will recognize that such recitation should be interpreted to mean at least the recited number (e.g., the bare recitation of "two recitations," without other modifiers, means at least two recitations, or two or more recitations). Furthermore, in those instances where a convention analogous to "at least one of A, B, and C, etc." is used, in general such a construction is intended in the sense one having skill in the art would understand the convention (e.g., "a system having at least one of A, B, and C" would include but not be limited to systems that have A alone, B alone, C alone, A and B together, A and C together, B and C together, and/or A, B, and C together, etc.). In those instances where a convention analogous to "at least one of A, B, or C, etc." is used, in general such a construction is intended in the sense one having skill in the art would understand the convention (e.g., "a system having at least one of A, B, or C" would include but not be limited to systems that have A alone, B alone, C alone, A and B together, A and C together, B and C together, and/or A, B, and C together, etc.). It will be further understood by those within the art that virtually any disjunctive word and/or phrase presenting two or more alternative terms, whether in the description, claims, or drawings, should be understood to contemplate the possibilities of including one of the terms, either of the terms, or both terms. For example, the phrase "A or B" will be understood to include the possibilities of "A" or "B" or "A and B."

[0084] In addition, where features or aspects of the disclosure are described in terms of Markush groups, those skilled in the art will recognize that the disclosure is also thereby described in terms of any individual member or subgroup of members of the Markush group.

[0085] As will be understood by one skilled in the art, for any and all purposes, such as in terms of providing a written description, all ranges disclosed herein also encompass any and all possible subranges and combinations of subranges thereof. Any listed range can be easily recognized as sufficiently describing and enabling the same range being broken down into at least equal halves, thirds, quarters, fifths, tenths, etc. As a non-limiting example, each range discussed herein can be readily broken down into a lower third, middle third and upper third, etc. As will also be understood by one skilled in the art all language such as "up to," "at least," and the like include the number recited and refer to ranges which can be subsequently broken down into subranges as discussed above. Finally, as will be understood by one skilled in the art, a range includes each individual member. Thus, for example, a group having 1-3 cells refers to groups having 1, 2, or 3 cells. Similarly, a group having 1-5 cells refers to groups having 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 cells, and so forth.

[0086] From the foregoing, it will be appreciated that various embodiments of the present disclosure have been described herein for purposes of illustration, and that various modifications may be made without departing from the scope and spirit of the present disclosure. Accordingly, the various embodiments disclosed herein are not intended to be limiting, with the true scope and spirit being indicated by the following claims.

1. A method for an electronic device comprising a processor including a first core and a second core, an operating system, a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the operating system, and a graphical user interface system operatively coupled to the process-core assignment module and configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the first display screen and the second display screen being associated with the first core and the second core, respectively, the method comprising:

displaying, by the graphical user interface system, a graphical element associated with at least one process of an application program on the first display screen, wherein the at least one process of the application program is executed by the first core;

detecting, by the process-core assignment module, a movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen; and

assigning, by the operating system, the at least one process of the application program from the first core to the second core in response to the detection of the movement of the graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen.

2. The method of claim **1**, wherein at least one of the first core and the second core comprises a virtual core.

3. The method of claim **1**, wherein the first display screen corresponds to a first desktop screen and the second display screen corresponds to a second desktop screen that is different from the first desktop screen.

4. The method of claim **3**, wherein the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program comprises an application window displayed on either the first desktop screen or the second desktop screen.

5. The method of claim **1**, wherein the first display screen is displayed on a first display device and the second display screen is displayed on a second display device that is different from the first display device.

6. The method of claim **1**, wherein the first display screen and the second display screen are simultaneously displayed on a single display device.

7. The method of claim **1**, wherein either the first display screen or the second display screen is displayed on a single display device.

8. The method of claim **1**, wherein the first display screen corresponds to a first task bar and the second display screen corresponds to a second task bar.

9. The method of claim **8**, wherein the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program comprises an application icon displayed on either the first task bar or the second task bar.

10. The method of claim **8**, wherein the electronic device further includes a touch screen display device, and at least one of the first task bar and the second task bar is displayed on the touch screen display device.

11. The method of claim **1**, wherein the detecting is based on a user input through the graphical user interface system.

12. The method of claim **11**, wherein the user input comprises dragging of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program from the first display screen, followed by dropping of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program in the second display screen.

13. The method of claim 11, wherein the electronic device further includes a touch screen display device, and the user input is associated with gestures detected on the touch screen display device.

14. The method of claim 11, wherein the electronic device further includes a gyro sensor, and the user input is associated with motion of the electronic device detected by the gyro sensor.

15. The method of claim 1, wherein the electronic device is a portable electronic device.

16. The method of claim 15, wherein the portable electronic device is one selected from a group consisting of a cellular telephone device, a personal data assistant device and a handheld video game device.

17. An electronic device comprising:

a processor including a first core and a second core;

a memory operatively coupled to the processor and configured to store an application program involving at least one process;

a graphical user interface system configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the first display screen and the second display screen being associated with the first core and the second core, respectively;

a process management module configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to either the first core or the second core; and

a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the process management module,

wherein the process-core assignment module is configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, the graphical element being associated with the at least one process of the application program and the at least one process of the application program being executed on the first core, and

the process management module is further configured to assign the at least one process of the application program from the first core to the second core based on the detection of the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program.

18. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein at least one of the first core and the second core comprises a virtual core.

19. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the first display screen is displayed on a first display device and the second display screen is displayed on a second display device that is different from the first display device.

20. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the first display screen and the second display screen are simultaneously displayed on a single display device.

21. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein either the first display screen or the second display screen is displayed on a single display device.

22. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the first display screen corresponds to a first desktop screen and the second display screen corresponds to a second desktop screen that is different from the first desktop screen, and the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program comprises an application window displayed on either the first desktop screen or the second desktop screen.

23. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the first display screen corresponds to a first task bar and the second display screen corresponds to a second task bar, and the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program comprises an application icon displayed on either the first task bar or the second task bar.

24. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the graphical user interface system comprises:

an application management module configured to manage position of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program; and

a display screen management module operatively coupled to the application management module and configured to manage association between the at least one process of the application program and one of the first and second display screens,

wherein the process-core assignment module is further configured to detect the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program based on a signal exchanged between the application management module and the display screen management module.

25. The electronic device of claim 17, wherein the process-core assignment module is further configured to detect the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program based on a user input.

26. The electronic device of claim 25, wherein the user input comprises dragging of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program from the first display screen, followed by dropping of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program in the second display screen.

27. A computer-readable storage medium which stores a program for causing an electronic device to carry out process-core assignment, the electronic device comprising a processor including a first core and a second core, an operating system, and a graphical user interface system configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the program comprising:

a process-core assignment module configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from a first display screen to a second display screen and configured to generate a process-core assignment instruction based on the detected movement,

wherein the graphical element is associated with at least one process of an application program,

the first display screen is associated with the first core and the second display screen is associated with the second core, and

the process-core assignment instruction is configured to instruct the operating system to assign the at least one process of the application program from the first core to the second core in response to the detection of the movement of the graphic element from the first display screen to the second display screen.

28. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 27, wherein the operating system comprising:

a process management module operatively coupled to the process-core assignment module and configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to the second core based on the process-core assignment instruction.

29. The computer-readable storage medium of claim 27, wherein the graphical user interface system comprises:

an application management module configured to manage position of the graphical element associated with the at least one of the application program; and

a display screen management module operatively coupled to the application management module and configured to manage association between at least one of the application program and one of the first and second display screens,

wherein the process-core assignment module is further configured to detect the movement of the graphical element associated with at least one process of the application program based on a signal exchanged between the application management module and the display screen management module.

30. The computer-readable storage medium of claim **27**, wherein the process-core assignment module is further configured to detect the movement of the graphical element associated with the application program based on a user input through the graphical user interface system.

31. The computer-readable storage medium of claim **30**, wherein the user input comprises dragging of the graphical element associated with at least one of the application program from the first display screen, followed by dropping of the graphical element associated with at least one of the application program in the second display screen.

32. A portable electronic device comprising:

a first display device;

a processor including a first core and a second core;

a memory operatively coupled to the processor and configured to store an application program involving at least one process;

a graphical user interface system configured to provide a first display screen and a second display screen, the first display screen and the second display screen being associated with the first core and the second core, respectively;

a process management module configured to assign the at least one process of the application program to either the first core or the second core; and

a process-core assignment module operatively coupled to the process management module,

wherein the process-core assignment module is configured to detect a movement of a graphical element from the first display screen to the second display screen, the graphical element being associated with the at least one process of the application program and the at least one process of the application program being executed on the first core, and

the process management module is further configured to assign the at least one process of the application program from the first core to the second core based on the detection of the movement of the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program.

33. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein the first display device is configured to switch between the first display screen and the second display screen.

34. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, further comprising: a second display device,

wherein the first display screen is displayed on the first display device and the second display screen is displayed on the second display device.

35. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein the portable electronic device is operatively coupled to an external display device,

one of the first display screen and the second display screen is displayed on the first display device, and

the other of the first display screen and the second display screen is displayed on the external display device.

36. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein at least one of the first core and the second core comprises a virtual core.

37. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein the first display screen corresponds to a first task bar and the second display screen corresponds to a second task bar, and the graphical element associated with the at least one process of the application program comprises an application icon displayed on either the first task bar or the second task bar.

38. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein the process-core assignment module is further configured to detect the movement of the graphical element based on a user input through the graphical user interface system.

39. The portable electronic device of claim **38**, wherein the first display device comprises a touch screen display device, and the user input is associated with gestures detected on the touch screen display device.

40. The portable electronic device of claim **38**, further comprising: a gyro sensor,

wherein the user input is associated with motion of the portable electronic device detected by the gyro sensor.

41. The portable electronic device of claim **32**, wherein the portable electronic device is one selected from a group consisting of a cellular telephone device, a personal data assistant device and a handheld video game device.

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